



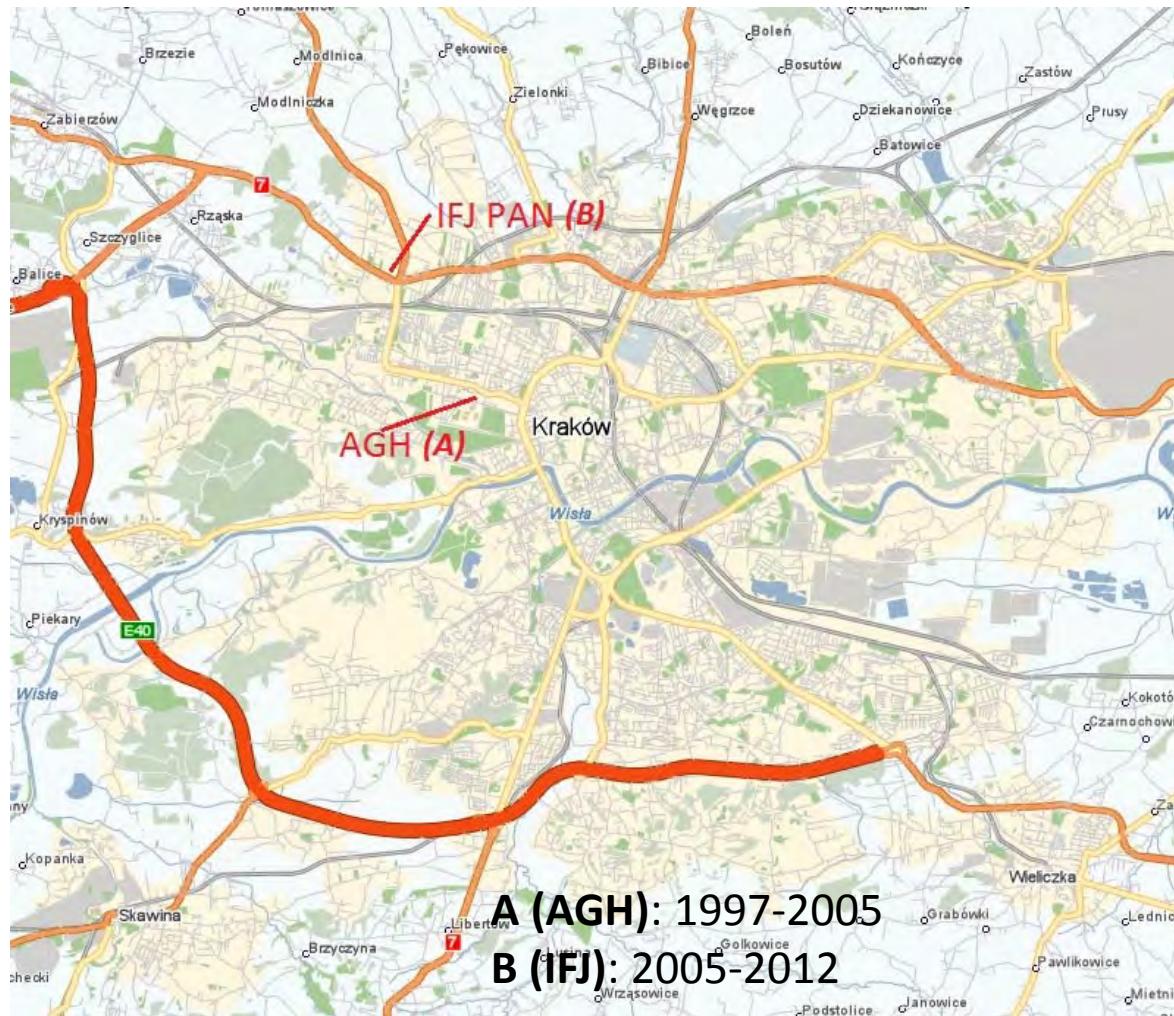
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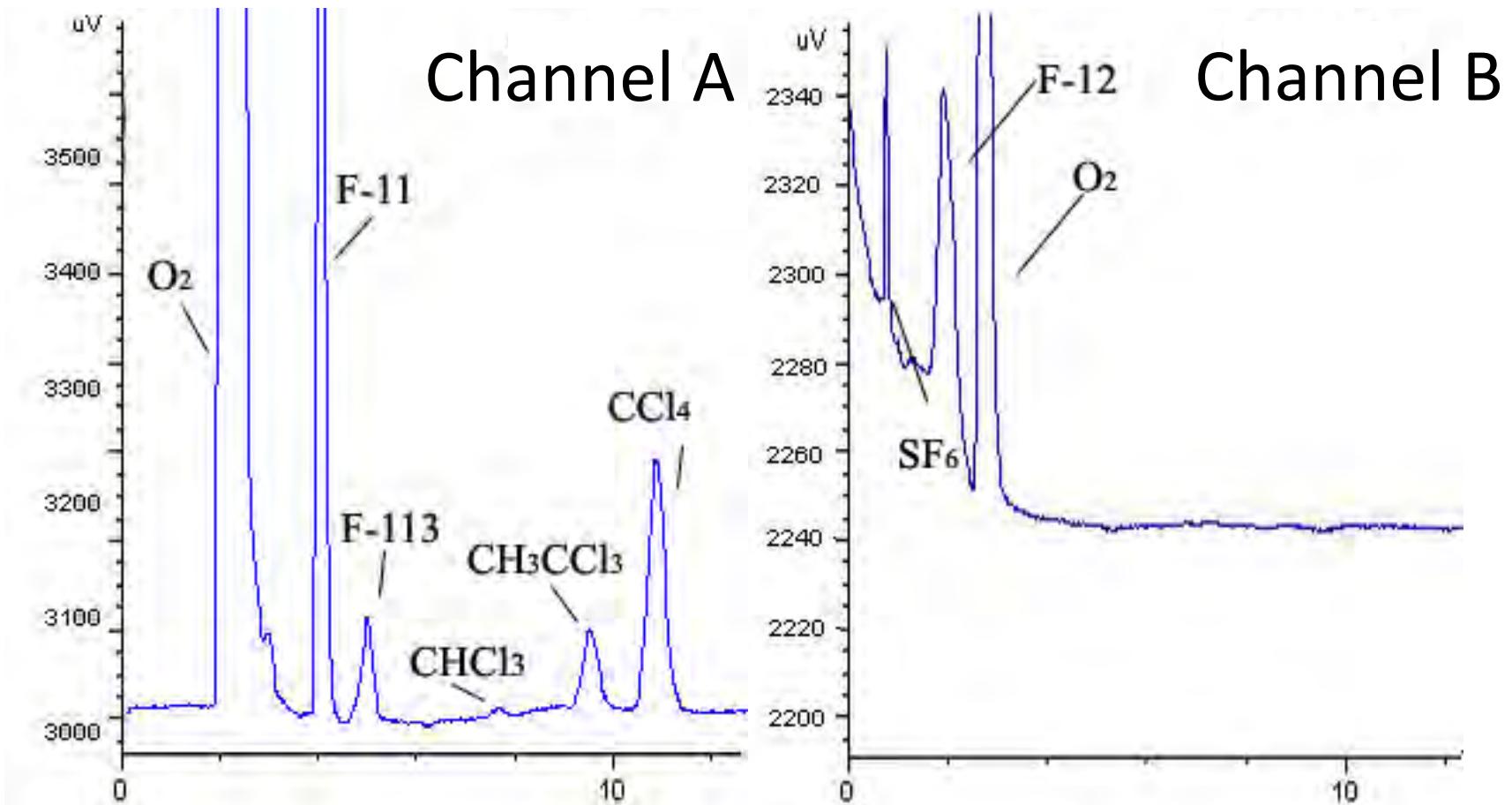
# **Changes in CFCs and SF<sub>6</sub> concentration in air of southern Poland**

Jarosław Bielewski

# Measurement in Krakow



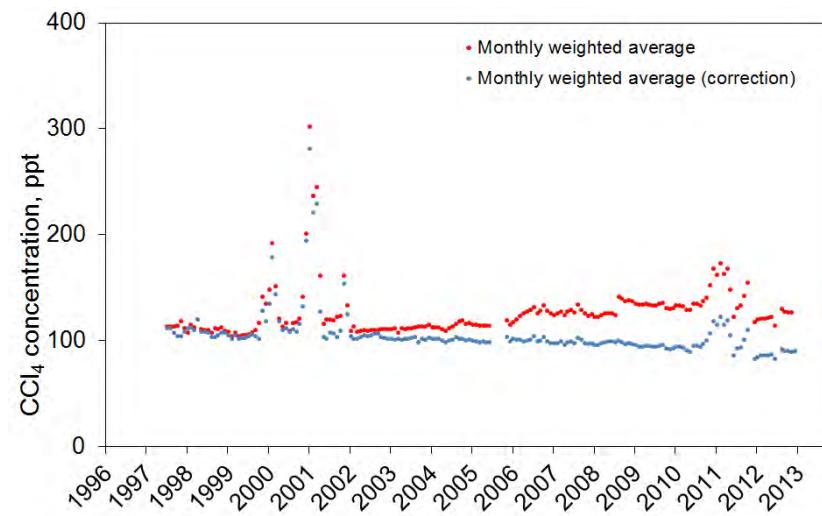
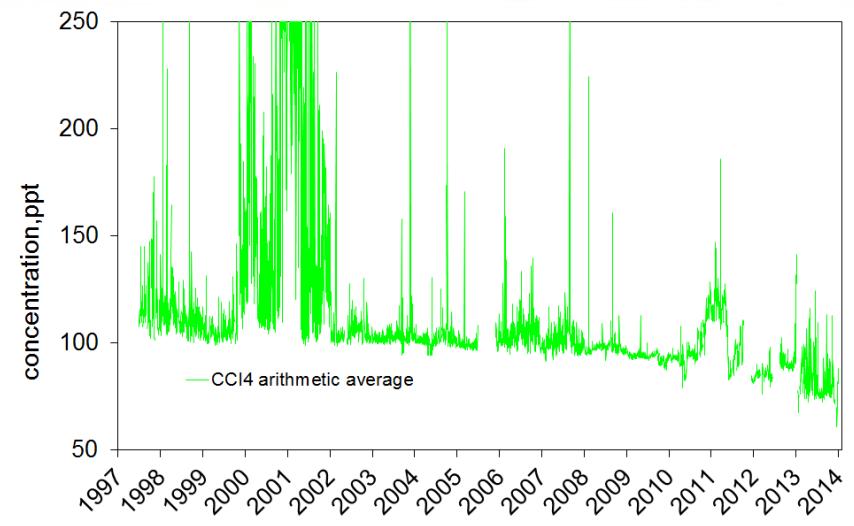
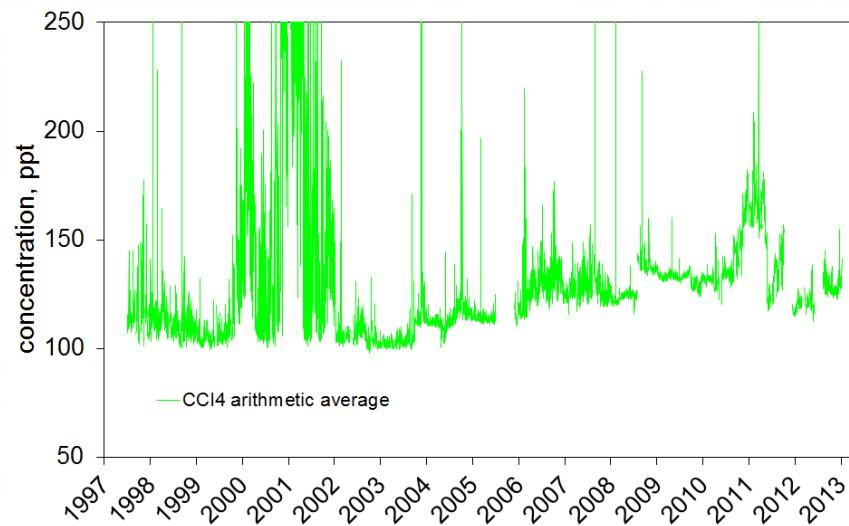
# Chromatographic analysis



# Calibration of the main standard

Compound	January 1996 r., SIO2005		January 2013 r., SIO2005		Change ppt	Change ppt/year
	Concentration [ppt]	Precision [ppt]	Concentration [ppt]	Precision [ppt]		
CFC11	265,6	0,1	307,1	1,1	41,5	+2,4
CFC113	84,1	0,2	74,9	2,0	-9,2	-0,5
CHCl <sub>3</sub>	17,3	0,4	12,0	3,0	-5,3	-0,3
CH <sub>3</sub> CCl <sub>3</sub>	98,8	0,2	69,0	2,1	-29,8	-1,8
CCl <sub>4</sub>	98,7	0,2	42,5	0,3	-56,2	-5,7
CFC12	536,3	0,3	537,2	1,5	0,9	0,1
SF <sub>6</sub>	3,94	0,02	4,11	0,16	0,17	0,01

# Data correction ( $\text{CCI}_4$ )





# Dynamics of changes over time

$$\frac{\Delta c_{N-1}}{\Delta t} = \frac{c_N - c_{N-1}}{\Delta t}$$

N – calendar year, eg. 2012,

$c_N$  – annual average for calendar year,

$\Delta t$  – time shift, 1 year.



# Dynamics of changes over time

Name	Karkow [ppt/year]		
	1997	2005	2012
CFC-11	-2,4	-3,1	-3,8
CFC-113	2,2	-1,0	-3,9
CHCl <sub>3</sub>	-2,9	-1,5	-0,2
CH <sub>3</sub> CCl <sub>3</sub>	-16,7	-2,7	-0,6
CCl <sub>4</sub>	-1,1	-1,8	-2,4
CFC-12	-0,4*	-1,9	-3,6
SF <sub>6</sub>	+0,28*	+0,36	+0,24

\* Value calculated in 1999 r.

# Comparison - IFJ vs MHD





## Comparison - IFJ vs MHD

$$\Delta c_{mh} = c_{IFJ} - c_{MHD}$$

$c_{IFJ}$  – annual average , IFJ PAN,  
 $c_{MHD}$  – annual average, Mace Head.

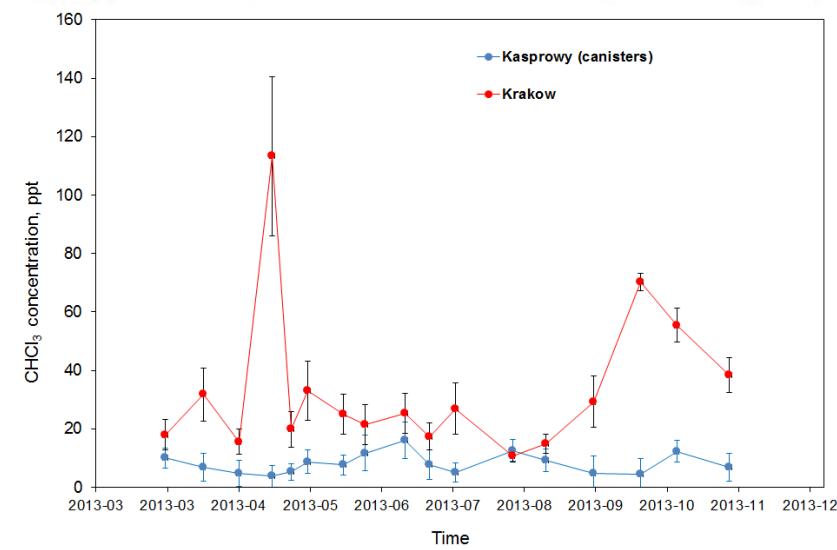
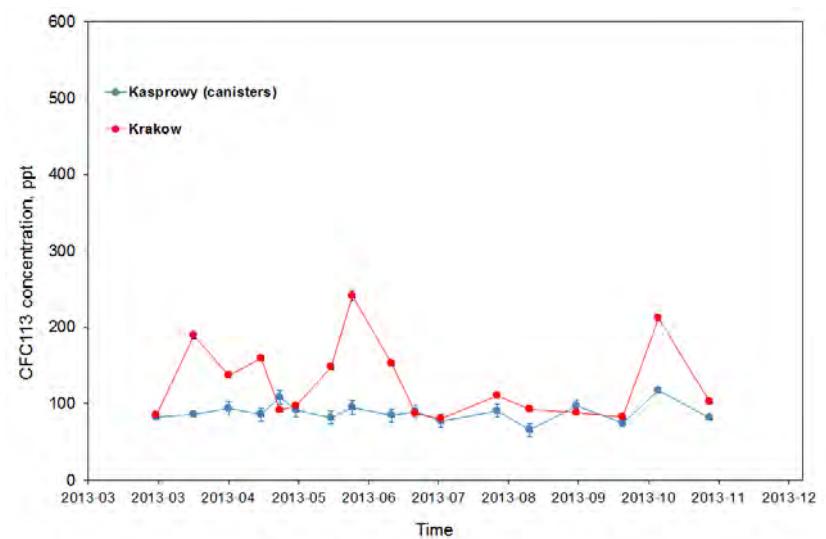
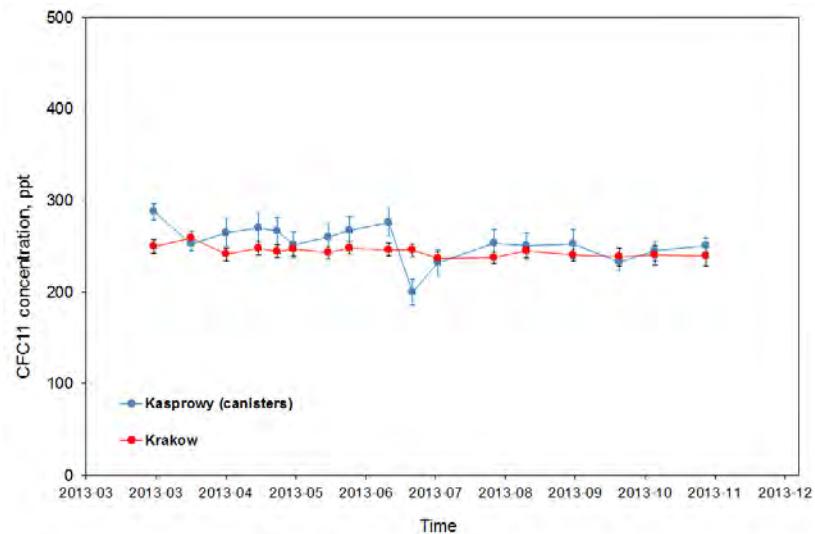
# Comparison - IfJ vs MHD

	CFC-11	CFC-113	CHCl <sub>3</sub>	CH <sub>3</sub> CCl <sub>3</sub>	CCl <sub>4</sub>	SF <sub>6</sub>	CFC-12
<b>1997</b>	$10,3 \pm 0,5$	$0,8 \pm 0,5$	$42,2 \pm 1,9$	$8,0 \pm 0,6$	$12,6 \pm 0,7$		
<b>1998</b>	$9,8 \pm 0,3$	$0,7 \pm 0,3$	$51,6 \pm 1,3$	$8,4 \pm 0,6$	$12,4 \pm 0,5$		
<b>1999</b>	$8,6 \pm 0,3$	$2,1 \pm 0,3$	$39,6 \pm 1,2$	$7,9 \pm 0,5$	$9,3 \pm 0,5$		$10,2 \pm 1,1$
<b>2000</b>	$7,4 \pm 0,4$	$7,6 \pm 0,5$	$48,4 \pm 1,8$	$1,1 \pm 0,5$	$17,5 \pm 0,6$		$0,3 \pm 0,8$
<b>2001</b>	$5,9 \pm 0,5$	$5,0 \pm 0,7$	$47,9 \pm 2,3$	$0,4 \pm 0,5$	$15,9 \pm 0,9$		$7,1 \pm 0,9$
<b>2002</b>	$5,5 \pm 0,3$	$5,1 \pm 0,4$	$22,9 \pm 0,9$	$-0,7 \pm 0,5$	$10,5 \pm 0,4$		$4,5 \pm 0,6$
<b>2003</b>	$6,4 \pm 0,3$	$9,1 \pm 0,3$	$27,6 \pm 1,0$	$-2,1 \pm 0,4$	$8,4 \pm 0,3$	$0,2 \pm 0,18$	$4,9 \pm 0,5$
<b>2004</b>	$4,4 \pm 0,3$	$11,0 \pm 0,3$	$25,5 \pm 0,9$	$-1,9 \pm 0,4$	$8,1 \pm 0,3$	$0,3 \pm 0,07$	$2,4 \pm 0,6$
<b>2005</b>	$1,6 \pm 0,3$	$17,8 \pm 0,4$	$24,9 \pm 1,0$	$-0,7 \pm 0,4$	$6,8 \pm 0,3$	$0,5 \pm 0,06$	$3,0 \pm 0,5$
<b>2006</b>	$6,2 \pm 0,3$	$14,3 \pm 0,5$	$25,7 \pm 0,8$	$-1,4 \pm 0,3$	$10,6 \pm 0,3$	$0,8 \pm 0,06$	$6,5 \pm 0,5$
<b>2007</b>	$12,2 \pm 0,5$	$7,4 \pm 0,7$	$21,6 \pm 0,8$	$-1,0 \pm 0,3$	$9,5 \pm 0,3$	$0,8 \pm 0,06$	$5,0 \pm 0,5$
<b>2008</b>	$27,5 \pm 0,3$	$5,6 \pm 0,5$	$11,2 \pm 0,8$	$-0,5 \pm 0,4$	$8,4 \pm 0,3$	$0,9 \pm 0,05$	$-0,6 \pm 0,6$
<b>2009</b>	$26,9 \pm 0,2$	$10,9 \pm 0,6$	$6,8 \pm 0,6$	$-0,9 \pm 0,2$	$5,7 \pm 0,2$	$0,9 \pm 0,04$	$-6,8 \pm 0,5$
<b>2010</b>	$26,3 \pm 0,3$	$19,5 \pm 0,7$	$14,4 \pm 0,7$	$-0,3 \pm 0,2$	$6,5 \pm 0,3$	$0,7 \pm 0,07$	$-10,3 \pm 0,5$
<b>2011</b>	$25,9 \pm 0,6$	$8,9 \pm 1,4$	$14,2 \pm 0,6$	$0,6 \pm 0,2$	$3,8 \pm 0,5$	$0,8 \pm 0,05$	$-7,2 \pm 0,8$
<b>2012</b>	$21,5 \pm 0,6$	$0,7 \pm 0,8$	$18,8 \pm 1,1$	$-0,4 \pm 0,4$	$2,4 \pm 0,4$	$1,0 \pm 0,08$	$-6,9 \pm 0,9$

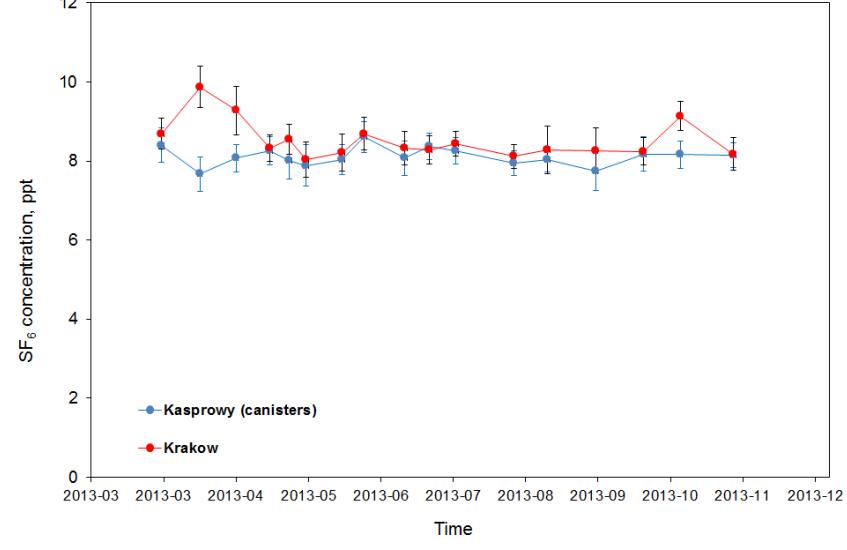
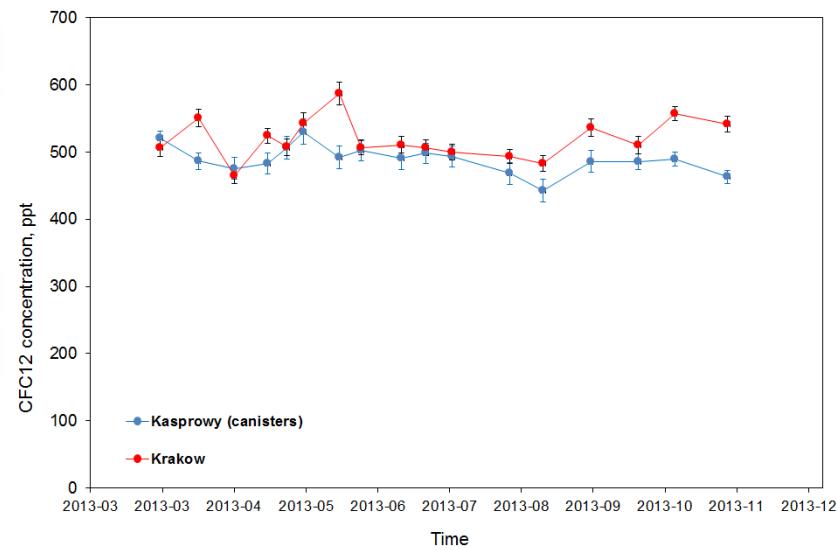
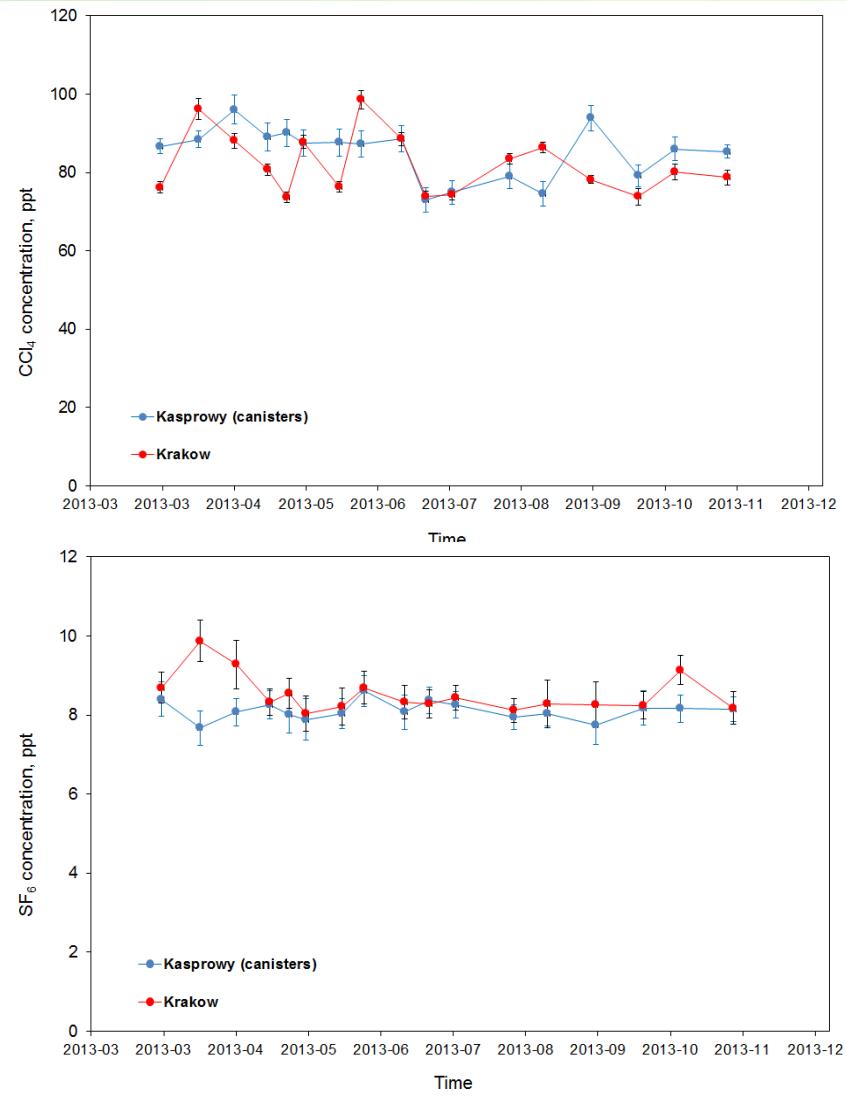
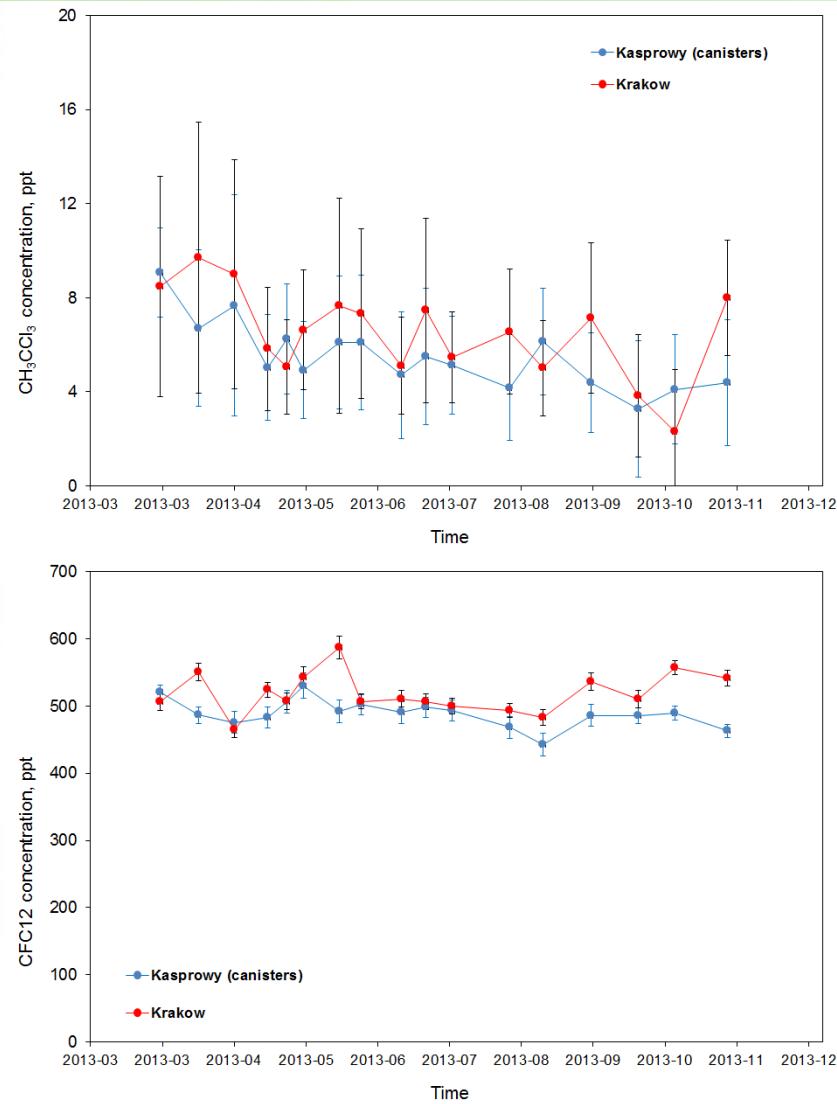
# Air sampling on Kasprowy



# Air sampling on Kasprowy - results



# Air sampling on Kasprowy - results



# Summary

- Dynamics of changes over time indicates, that concentrations of CFCs have tendency to decrease (as was expected)
- On the other hand, concentration of SF<sub>6</sub> is still increasing and there is no indication that this has changed
- The main standard of laboratory require recalibration
- Extensive database of CFCs and SF<sub>6</sub> from IFJ should be verified one more time
- Concentrations of most CFCs and SF<sub>6</sub> at Kasprowy are lower than in Krakow region (as expected), but measurements are only available by sampling into canisters



**Thank you for attention**